## **Supplementary Materials**

## The prevalence and transcriptional activity of the mucosal microbiota of ulcerative colitis patients

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## Figures S1 to S3

Supplementary data - Tables S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, S6, S7, S8, S9, S10 and S11

Legends for the supplementary excel format tables:

**Supplementary Table S1.** Metadata of the 79 included patients with at least one sample passing sequencing quality control.

**Supplementary Table S2.** Overview of the 145 biopsies that yielded 137 DNA samples and 129 RNA samples passing sequencing quality control including DNA and RNA concentrations, quality and purity measures.

**Supplementary table S3.** Taxonomic differences in total and active microbiota at phylum level between inflamed and non-inflamed mucosa of UC patients.

**Supplementary table S4.** Taxonomic differences in total and active microbiota at family level between inflamed and non-inflamed mucosa of UC patients.

**Supplementary table S5.** Taxonomic differences in total and active microbiota at phylum level of non-inflamed mucosa between UC patients and symptomatic non-IBD controls.

**Supplementary table S6.** Taxonomic differences in total and active microbiota at family level of non-inflamed mucosa between UC patients and symptomatic non-IBD controls.

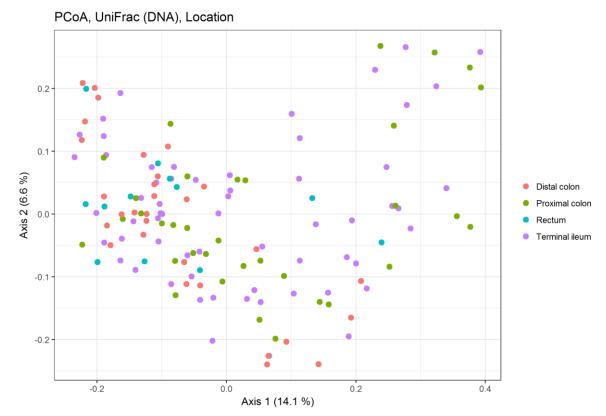
Supplementary table S7. Wilcoxon paired comparisons of total and active microbiota at family level.

**Supplementary table S8.** Piphillin functional predictions of total microbiota comparing inflamed and non-inflamed mucosa of UC patients.

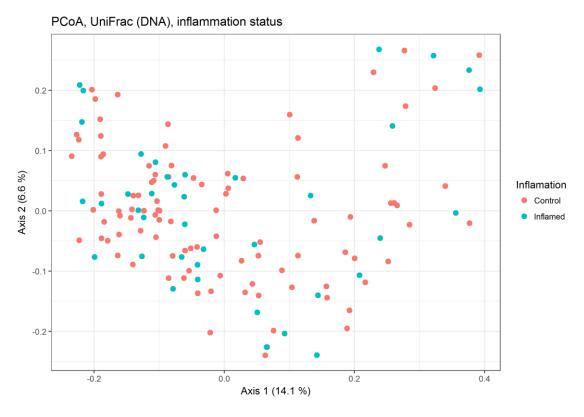
**Supplementary table S9.** Piphillin functional predictions of active microbiota comparing inflamed and non-inflamed mucosa of UC patients.

**Supplementary table S10.** Piphillin functional predictions of total microbiota comparing non-inflamed mucosa between UC patients and symptomatic non-IBD controls.

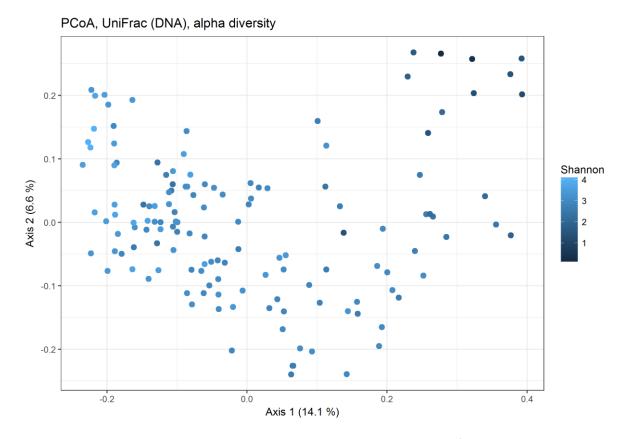
**Supplementary table S11.** Piphillin functional predictions of active microbiota comparing non-inflamed mucosa between UC patients and symptomatic non-IBD controls.



**Supplementary Figure S1.** UniFrac distances between different biopsy locations for the DNA dataset.



**Supplementary Figure S2.** UniFrac distances between inflamed and non-inflamed biopsies for the DNA dataset.



**Supplementary Figure S3.** UniFrac distances explained by alpha diversity for the DNA dataset.